

14. **ENEMION** Rafinesque, J. Phys. Chim. Hist. Nat. Arts 91: 70. 1820.

拟扁果草属 ni bian guo cao shu

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Herbs perennial. Rhizome short, inconspicuous. Roots many, slender. Leaves 1 or 2 × ternately compound. Inflorescences terminal or axillary, umbelliform or 1-flowered, bracteate. Flowers radially symmetric. Sepals petaloid. Petals absent. Stamens numerous; filaments apically thickened; anthers yellow. Pistils 3–6. Follicles shortly beaked. Seeds rugose.

Five species: NE Asia, Europe, W North America; one species in China.

1. **Enemion raddeanum** Regel, Bull. Soc. Imp. Naturalistes

Moscou 34(2): 61. 1861.

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Stem 1–3, erect, 20–40 cm tall, 2.5–3.5 mm in diam., basally villous, glabrate. Basal leaf 1, deciduous, 2-ternate; petiole 11–13 cm, sheath membranous; leaf blade triangular. Stem leaf usually 1, borne on upper 1/3 of stem; leaf blade triangular, ternate; petiolules 1.8–4.5 cm; leaflet blade 2.5–7 × 2.5–7 cm, 3-sect; lateral segment petiolule 0.2–2.5 cm; segment blade obliquely ovate, abaxially glabrous to subglabrous, unequally parted; central segment rhombic, 1–1.2 cm wide, apically 3-lobed, unequally toothed.

Inflorescences 1–8-flowered, glabrous; bracts 3, leaflike, subsessile, ovate-rhombic, to 5 cm. Flowers 1–1.5 cm in diam. Pedicel 0.7–3 cm. Sepals 5, white, elliptic, 4–6 mm, apex obtuse. Anthers ellipsoid. Pistils obliquely ovoid. Follicles obliquely ovoid-ellipsoid, ca. 8 × 3 mm, glabrous; veins raised; persistent styles ca. 2 mm, slightly curved. Seeds usually 2, ovoid to ellipsoid, ca. 1.5 mm, densely and finely setose. Fl. May, fr. May–Jul.

Forests in mountains. Heilongjiang, Jilin, Liaoning [Japan, Korea, Russia].

